

		1860	1860	1860	1860	1860	1860	1860	1860	1860
		Population	Slave Population	Free Population	Free Male	Free Female	Slave Male	Slave Female	Free Males 10 to 50	Slave Males 10 to 50
Confederate										
Alabama	1	964,201	435,080	529,121	271,525	257,596	217,766	217,314	164,818	135,747
Arkansas	1	435,450	111,115	324,335	171,573	152,762	56,174	54,941	104,870	35,956
Florida	1	140,424	61,745	78,679	41,582	37,097	31,348	30,397	25,261	19,372
Georgia	1	1,057,286	462,198	595,088	302,752	292,336	229,193	233,005	183,098	139,142
Louisiana	1	708,002	331,726	376,276	198,017	178,259	171,977	159,749	127,518	110,577
Mississippi	1	791,305	436,631	354,674	186,647	168,027	219,301	217,330	104,374	133,147
North Carolina	1	992,622	331,059	661,563	329,147	332,416	166,469	164,590	197,732	98,009
South Carolina	1	703,708	402,406	301,302	150,749	150,553	196,571	205,835	83,105	118,627
Tennessee	1	1,109,801	275,719	834,082	426,348	407,734	136,370	139,349	258,874	103,331
Texas	1	604,215	182,566	421,649	228,978	192,671	91,189	91,377	140,338	56,670
Virginia	1	1,596,318	490,865	1,105,453	556,618	548,835	249,483	241,382	334,258	150,623
	11	9,103,332	3,521,110	5,582,222	2,863,936	2,718,286	1,765,841	1,755,269	1,724,246	1,101,201
Border										
Kentucky	1	1,155,684	225,483	930,201	479,312	450,889	113,009	112,474	290,494	68,444
Maryland	1	687,049	87,189	599,860	296,585	303,275	44,313	42,876	184,697	27,228
Missouri	1	1,182,012	114,931	1,067,081	564,841	502,240	57,360	57,571	355,424	34,714
	3	3,024,745	427,603	2,597,142	1,340,738	1,256,404	214,682	212,921	830,615	130,386
Union										
California	1	379,994	0	379,994	273,337	106,657	0	0	224,303	0
Connecticut	1	460,147	0	460,147	225,994	234,153	0	0	142,389	0
Dist. of Columbia		75,080	3,185	71,895	34,287	37,608	1,212	1,973	21,821	749
Delaware	1	112,216	1,798	110,418	55,829	54,589	860	938	34,950	553
Illinois	1	1,711,951	0	1,711,951	902,761	809,190	0	0	567,535	0
Indiana	1	1,350,428	0	1,350,428	699,260	651,168	0	0	424,570	0
Iowa	1	674,913	0	674,913	354,493	320,420	0	0	214,505	0
Kansas	1	107,206	2	107,204	59,178	48,026	0	2	39,313	0
Maine	1	628,279	0	628,279	317,189	311,090	0	0	194,174	0
Massachusetts	1	1,231,066	0	1,231,066	596,713	634,353	0	0	381,099	0
Michigan	1	749,113	0	749,113	394,694	354,419	0	0	250,544	0
Minnesota	1	172,023	0	172,023	93,084	78,939	0	0	57,806	0
New Hampshire	1	326,073	0	326,073	159,816	166,257	0	0	97,462	0
New Jersey	1	672,035	18	672,017	335,046	336,971	6	12	209,051	0
New York	1	3,880,735	0	3,880,735	1,933,532	1,947,203	0	0	1,212,486	0
Ohio	1	2,339,511	0	2,339,511	1,190,162	1,149,349	0	0	726,353	0
Oregon	1	52,465	0	52,465	31,591	20,874	0	0	44,239	0

Pennsylvania	1	2,906,215	0	2,906,215	1,454,419	1,451,796	0	0	887,389	0
Rhode Island	1	174,620	0	174,620	84,133	90,487	0	0	54,260	0
Vermont	1	315,098	0	315,098	158,786	156,312	0	0	94,604	0
Wisconsin	1	775,881	0	775,881	407,449	368,432	0	0	243,967	0
	20	19,095,049	5,003	19,090,046	9,761,753	9,328,293	2,078	2,925	6,122,820	1,302
Territories										
Colorado	1	34,277	0	34,277	32,691	1,586	0	0	31,296	0
Dakota	1	4,837	0	4,837	2,797	2,040	0	0	1,879	0
Nebraska	1	28,841	15	28,826	16,754	12,072	6	9	11,673	5
Nevada	1	6,857	0	6,857	6,137	720	0	0	5,749	0
New Mexico	1	93,516	0	93,516	49,091	44,425	0	0	30,959	0
Utah	1	40,273	29	40,244	20,237	20,007	18	11	10,800	11
Washington	1	11,594	0	11,594	8,446	3,148	0	0	6,833	0
	7	220,195	44	220,151	136,153	83,998	24	20	99,189	16
		31,443,321	3,953,760	27,489,561	14,102,580	13,386,981	1,982,625	1,971,135	8,776,870	1,232,905