

Analysis of the usage of uniform coats and hats in the army of the Confederate states of America; E.Raaijmakers, M. Oosting; 7-2-2021

1 Method

The goal of this study is to determine the general trends in the type of coats and headgear used by Confederate army officers from 1861-1865.

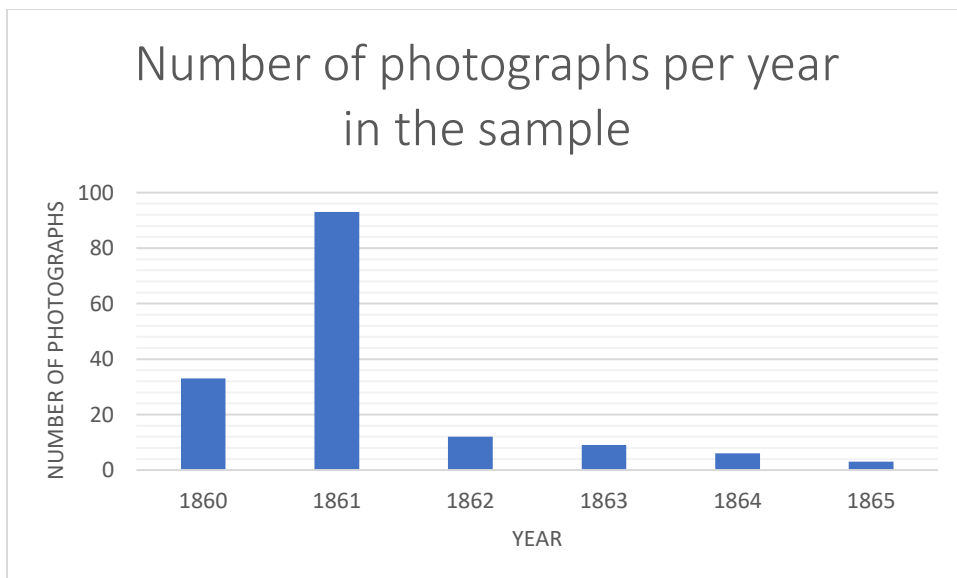
This study has been performed using the database of the Library of Congress (LOC). The images have been collected using a 'broad sweep' method using the following queries:

1. Confederate + Officer
2. Confederate + Colonel
3. Confederate + Major
4. Confederate + Captain
5. Confederate + Lieutenant

The following data was subsequently collected:

- Year of photography
- Unit
- Rank
- Tier (Cav/Art/Inf/Staff/Navy/Admin/Unknown)
- Description
- Coat type
- Hat type

The search yielded a total of 156 usable pictures. The amount of pictures in the sample derived from the LOC as a function of the year of photography is as follows:



Graph 1: Number of photographs used (LOC)

The rank and tier of the people shown in the photograph per year is as follows:

| Tier | Rank | Year | | | | | Total | |
|------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|------------|
| | | 1860 | 1861 | 1862 | 1863 | 1864 | | 1865 |
| Admin | Secretary of navy | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| | Secretary of state | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| | Vice President | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| Total Admin | | 3 | | | | | | 3 |
| Artillery | Captain | | 3 | 1 | | | | 4 |
| | Lieutenant | | 1 | | | | | 1 |
| | Major | | 1 | | | | | 1 |
| Total Artillery | | | 5 | 1 | | | | 6 |
| Cavalry | Captain | 1 | 3 | | | | 1 | 5 |
| | Colonel | | 2 | | | 1 | | 3 |
| | Lieutenant | | 6 | | 2 | | | 8 |
| | Lieutenant Colonel | | | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Total Cavalry | | 1 | 11 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 17 |
| Engineers | Major General | | 1 | | | | | 1 |
| Total Engineers | | | 1 | | | | | 1 |
| Infantry | Captain | | 13 | 3 | 1 | | 1 | 18 |
| | Captain? | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| | Colonel | | 6 | 1 | | | | 7 |
| | Lieutenant | | 13 | 1 | 1 | | | 15 |
| | Lieutenant Colonel | | 1 | | | 1 | | 2 |
| | Major | | 3 | 1 | | | | 4 |
| Total Infantry | | | 36 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 47 |
| Logistics | Postmaster-general | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| Total logistics | | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| Medical | Medical | | 1 | | | | | 1 |
| | Surgeon | | 2 | | | | | 2 |
| Total Medical | | | 3 | | | | | 3 |
| Navy | Captain | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | 4 |
| | Commander | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| | Commedore | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| | Lieutenant | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| | Unidentified | | 1 | | | | | 1 |
| Total Navy | | 3 | 2 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 8 |
| Staff | Brig. General | 9 | 1 | 2 | 2 | | | 14 |
| | Colonel | 1 | 1 | | | | | 2 |
| | General | 3 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | 6 |
| | Lieut. General | 3 | 1 | | | | | 4 |
| | Major General | 5 | 1 | 1 | | | | 7 |
| Total Staff | | 21 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 1 | | 33 |
| Unknown | Captain | 1 | 6 | | | | | 8 |
| | Colonel | 2 | 3 | | | | | 5 |
| | Lieutenant | | 11 | | 1 | | | 12 |
| | Major | | 2 | | | | | 2 |
| | Surgeon | | 1 | | | | | 1 |
| | Unidentified | 1 | 7 | 1 | | 1 | | 10 |
| Total unknown | | 4 | 30 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 37 |
| Total | | 33 | 93 | 12 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 156 |

| Rank | Times in sample | Percentage |
|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------|
| Vice President | 1 | 0,64 |
| Secretary of navy | 1 | 0,64 |
| Secretary of state | 1 | 0,64 |
| Postmaster-general | 1 | 0,64 |
| Commedore | 1 | 0,64 |
| Commander | 1 | 0,64 |
| Medical | 1 | 0,64 |
| Surgeon | 3 | 1,92 |
| General | 6 | 3,85 |
| Lieut. General | 4 | 2,56 |
| Major General | 8 | 5,13 |
| Brig. General | 14 | 8,97 |
| Lieutenant Colonel | 3 | 1,92 |
| Colonel | 17 | 10,90 |
| Major | 7 | 4,49 |
| Captain | 39 | 25,00 |
| Lieutenant | 37 | 23,72 |
| Unidentified | 11 | 7,05 |
| Total | 156 | 100,00 |

2 Availability in graphs

2.1 Hats

The sample size is limiting in the reliability of the analysis. These conclusions are indications regarding the type of headgear used. A bigger sample size may yield a different result.

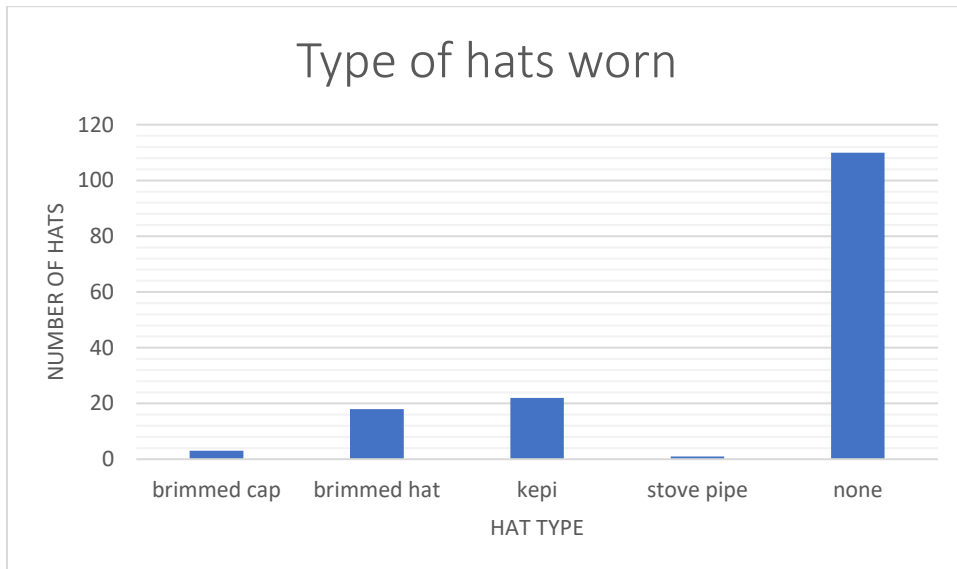


Image: General overview of the type of hats worn, regardless of rank and year

Most pictures analysed did not show a type of headgear. This does not mean a general absence of headgear. The type most used, regardless of year and rank seems to be the kepi, followed by the brimmed hat.

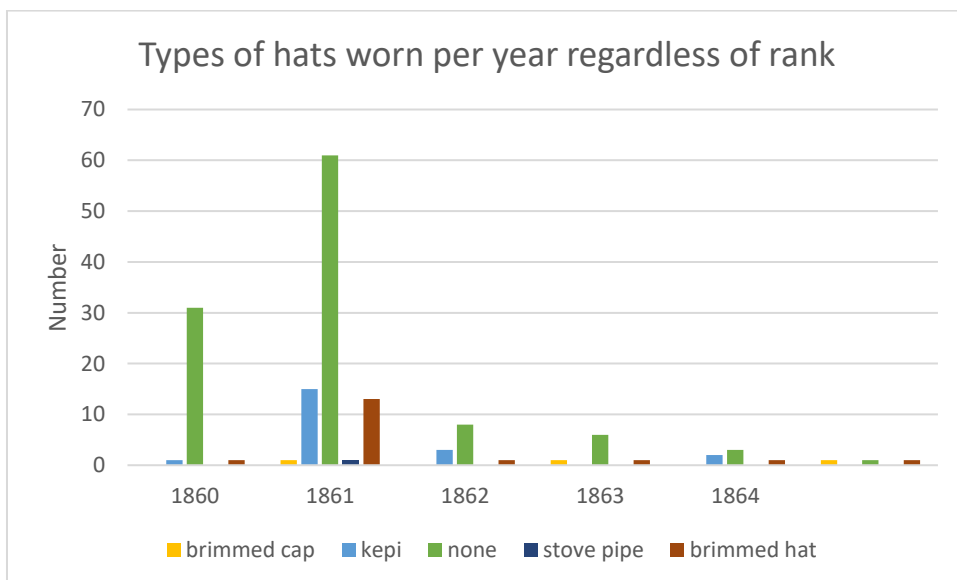


Image: General overview of the type of hats worn per year, regardless of rank

When looking at the types of headgear per year, regardless of rank the kepi and brimmed hat stand out as most used in 1861. The amount of brimmed hats decline in the following year, mainly showing kepis. It has to be noted that most photographs analysed depicted the early years of the war.

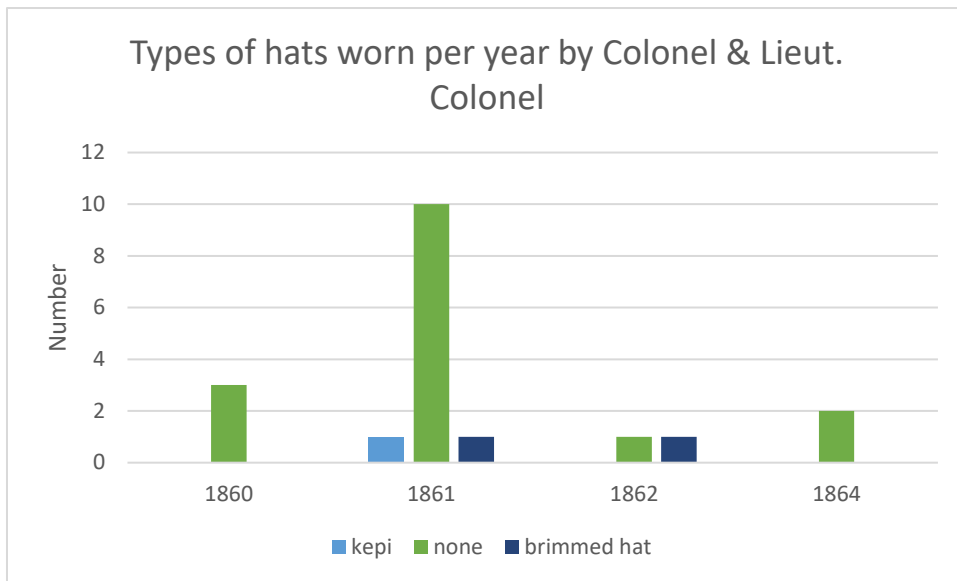


Image: Overview of the type of hats worn per year by Colonel & Lieut. Colonel

In 1861 the photo's depicting Colonels and Lieutenant Colonels depicted an equal amount of kepis and brimmed hats. The kepis were absent in 1862, making way for a single brimmed hat. A bigger sample size will probably change this balance.

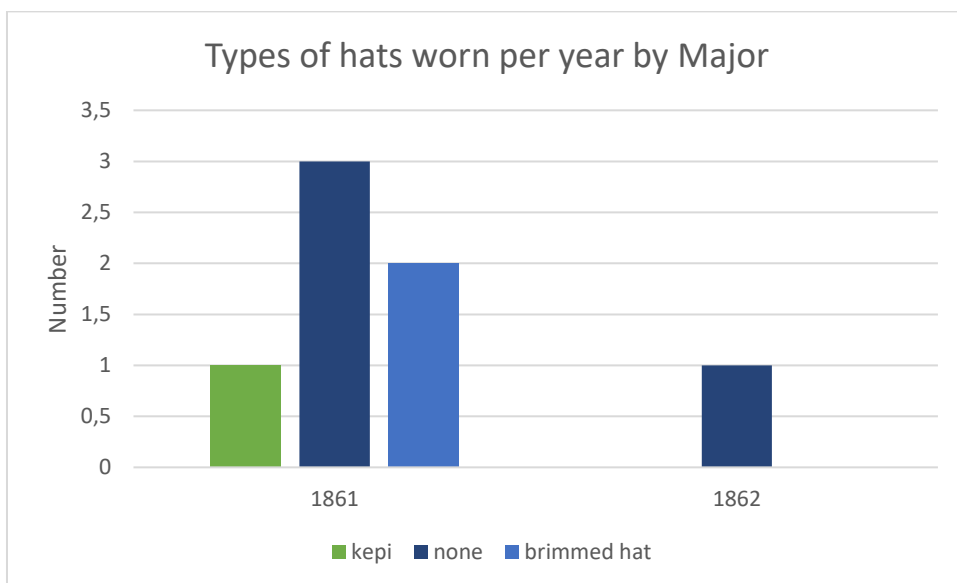


Image: Overview of the type of hats worn per year by Majors

Even though the sample size for majors is equally small, the preferred hat type seems to be a brimmed hat. A kepi was also shown in 1 of the pictures. A bigger sample size might change the balance of types of headgear used by Majors

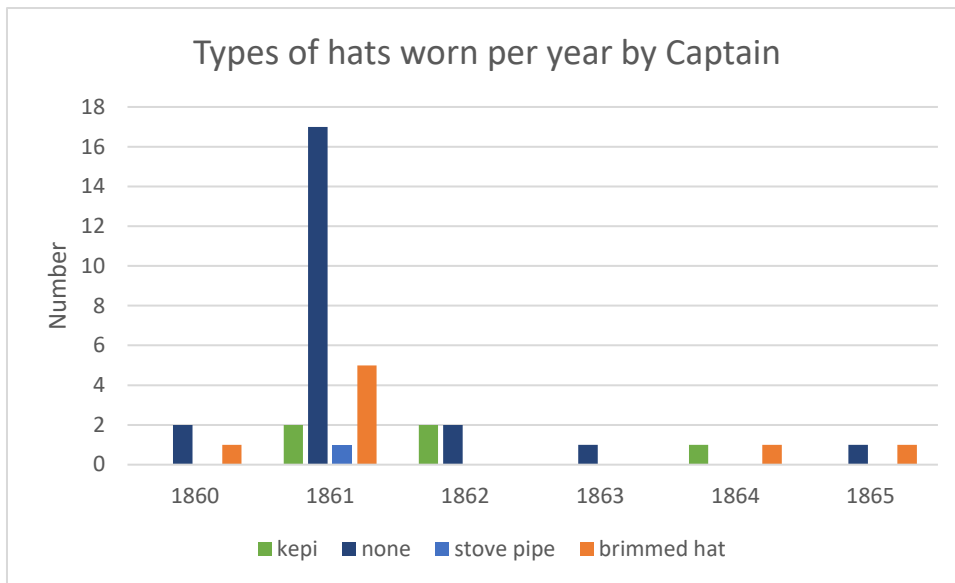


Image: Overview of the type of hats worn per year by Captains

The sample size for captains is bigger, making a better representation of the types of headgear used by people holding this rank. The brimmed hat seems to be the preferred option in 1861, followed by kepis. In 1861 the brimmed hat has disappeared from the sample, making way for exclusively kepis. A bigger sample size will probably reveal an increase in brimmed hats, as well as kepis, being used by captains.

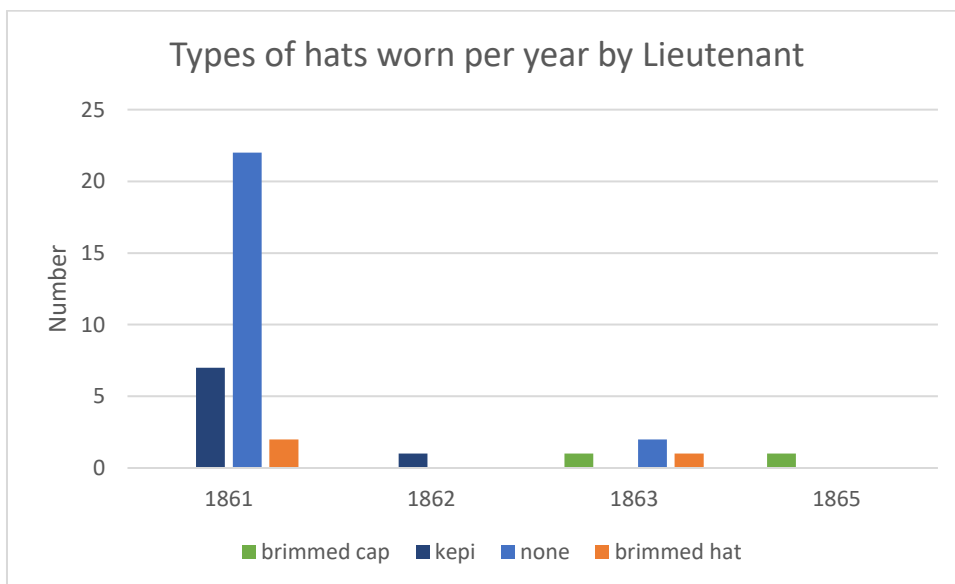


Image: Overview of the type of hats worn per year by Lieutenants

Most pictures showing Lieutenants lack the depiction of headgear. The main trend, seemingly, is the usage of kepis. A few brimmed hats were shown, but in lesser amounts. A brimmed cap (not kepi) was depicted in 1863 and 1865.

2.2 Coats

The sample size is limiting in the reliability of the analysis. These conclusions are indications regarding the type of coat used. A bigger sample size may yield a different result.

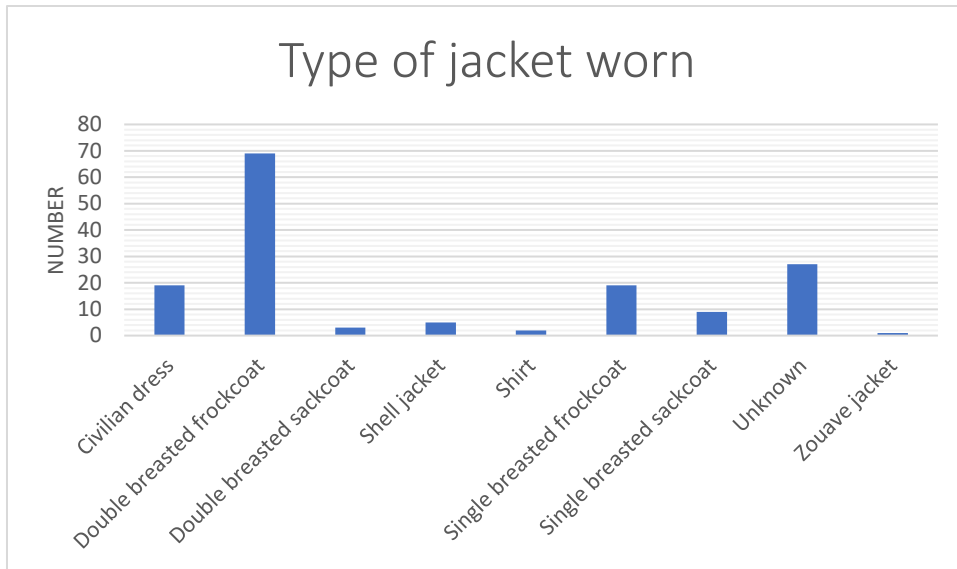


Image: General overview of the type of jackets worn, regardless of rank and year

Regardless of rank and year, the sample yielded a clear preference for the usage of double breasted frockcoats. This was followed by the usage of civilian dress and single breasted frockcoats. Furthermore, a number of shell jackets and sackcoats were present in the sample taken from the LOC.

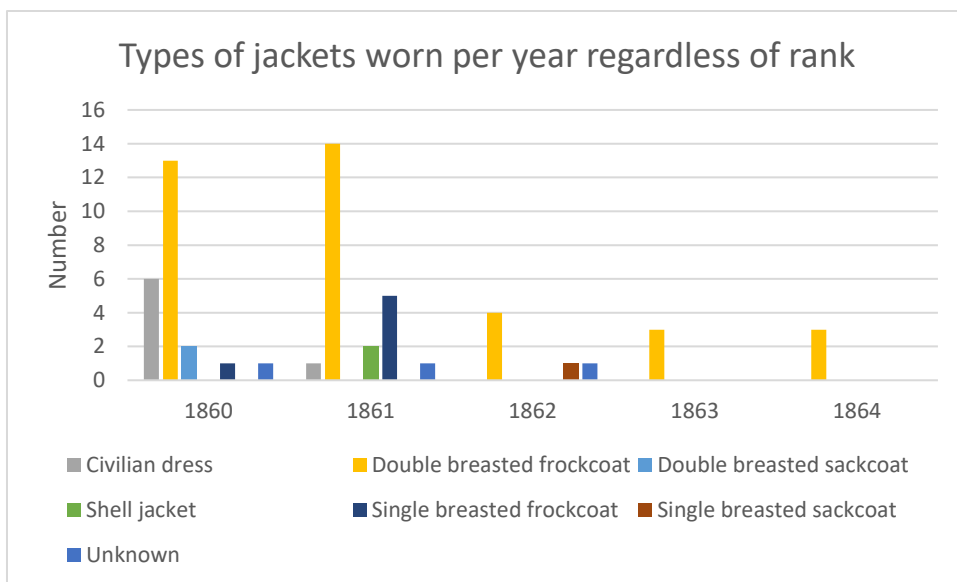


Image: General overview of the type of coats worn, regardless of rank per year

The year of 1860 showed the biggest amount of civilian dress used in the usage and duration of the war (1861-1865). However, the double breasted frockcoat seemed to be the preferred type of jacket used during the entire war, regardless of rank. The single breasted frockcoat became more popular in 1861, with the frequency far lower than the double breasted frockcoat. Shell jackets were in use in 2 instances in 1861. Research by David (David, The confederate officers uniform coat, spring 2006)

suggests an increase in the use of shell jackets during the later-war period. The lack of images taken from the LOC fails to show this pattern.

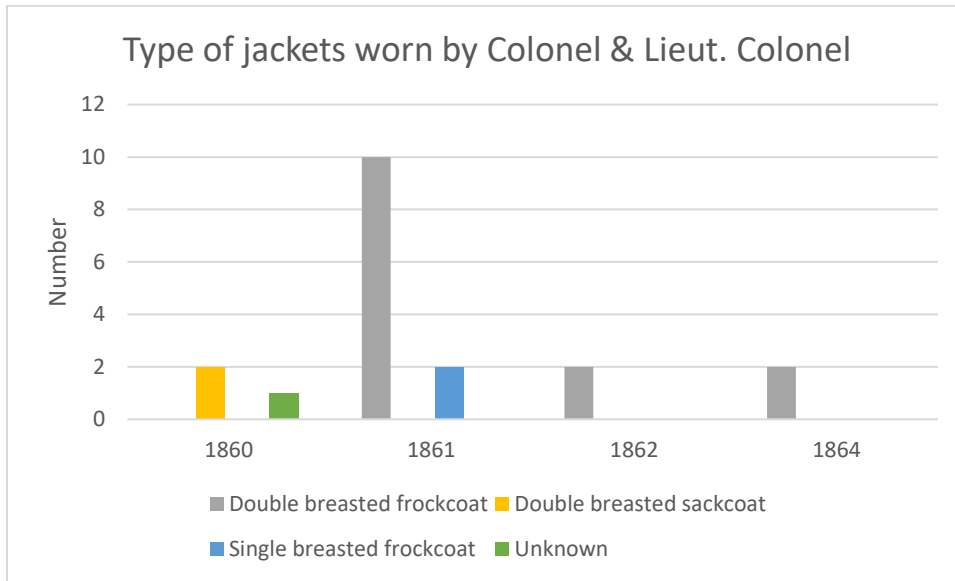


Image: Overview of the type of coats worn per year by Colonel & Lieut. Colonel

The preferred jacket/coat-type worn by Colonels & Lieut Colonels seems to be the double breasted frockcoat. Two single breasted frockcoats were shown in 1861. The pictures in the sample representing 1862 and 1864 (4) exclusively depicted the usage of double breasted frockcoats.

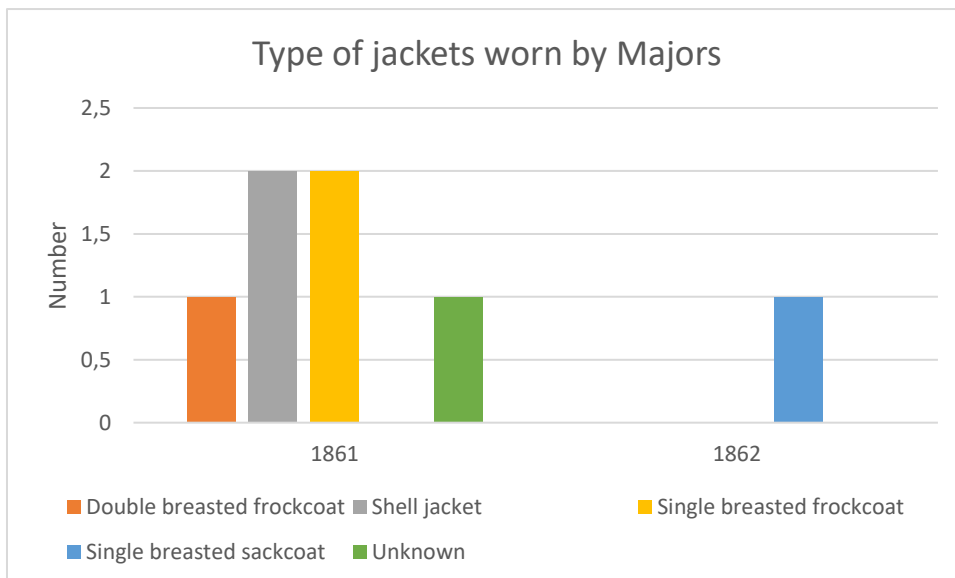


Image: Overview of the type of coats worn per year by Majors

The photographs depicting majors only represent 1861 and 1862. The sample size for both years is too small to perform any relevant analysis. A mix of jackets were used in 1861; However, no clear pattern emerges.

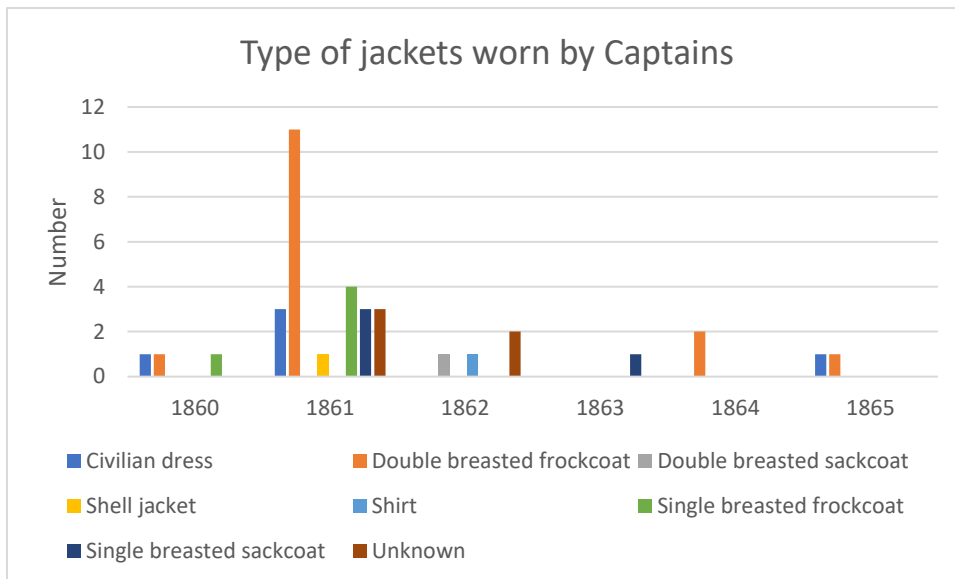


Image: Overview of the type of coats worn per year by Captains

The preferred coat type in use by Captains in 1861 appears to be the double breasted frockcoat, followed by the single breasted frockcoat. The use of civilian coats in 1861 appeared in equal amounts to the single breasted sackcoat. Later in the war, a mix of garments was used. No clear pattern emerges however.

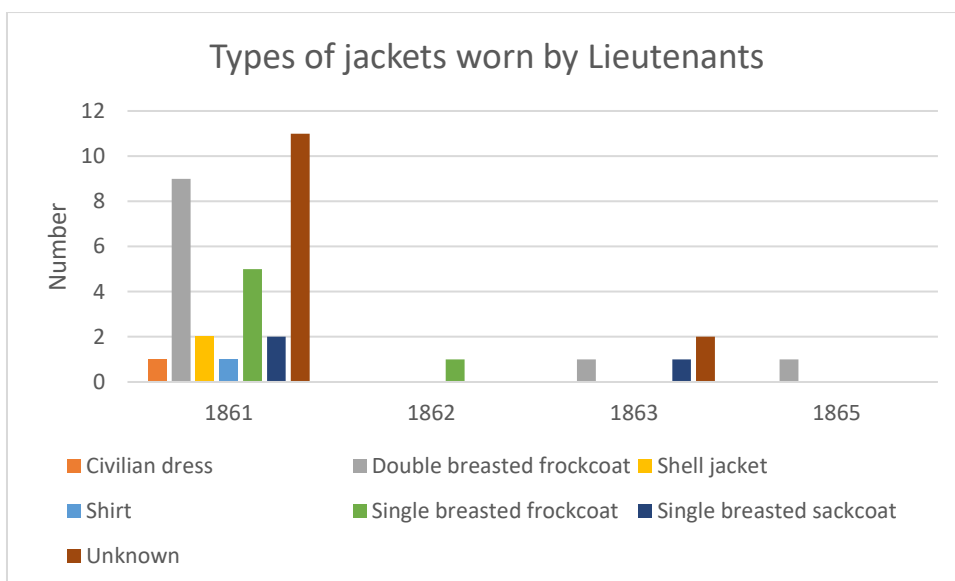


Image: Overview of the type of coats worn per year by Lieutenants

Again, the images taken from the LOC mainly show the usage of jackets in 1861. The main type shown was the double breasted frockcoat, followed by the single breasted frockcoat. A couple of shell jackets, as well as the single breasted sackcoat was shown in equal amount (4) a single civilian coat and shirt (battle shirt?) was shown. Later in the war, a mix of garments was shown. The low amount of coats in the sample prevents any clear conclusion to be made.

3 Conclusion

The sample size is too small to jump to conclusions on the later-war usage of coats and headgear. There are a couple of patterns emerging however:

Concerning hats the main mode of headgear in use seems to be the kepi and the brimmed hat. Other types did occur within this sample, but to a lesser degree. There is no clear difference in head types to be shown in use by Colonels/Lieut. Colonels and Majors, in comparison to Lieutenants and captains. There seemed to be a preference within the sample size for captains for use of brimmed hats over the usage of kepis. The pictures depicting Lieutenants depicted the opposite.

Concerning coats the preferred coat, regardless of rank, in use by confederate officers seems to be the double breasted frockcoat. A bigger variance occurs in useage for the ranks of Lieutenant and Captain. This however, might also be a result of the relatively small sample size. There is no exclusive right of one rank to a type of garment within the sample analysed. The frockcoats and shell jackets appear in pictures depicting confederate officers holding the rank of Major, Captain and Lieutenant.

This study is but a small study with a sample size too small in order to conclude the general trends for the usage of hats and coats by confederate officers during the war. An expansion of the sample size would improve the quality of this study and the representivity of its conclusions. A further division of the sample size between the theaters of war would filter out any differences between the western- and eastern armies. The sample size for this study was too small to begin with, therefore this distinction has not been made.

Appendix 1: Photographs (LOC)

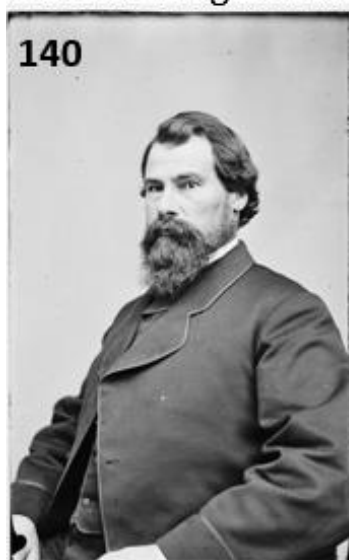
| Nr. | Link foto | Jaar | Jacket type | Headress | eenheid | Rang | Tier | Omschrijving |
|-----|---|------|-------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|-----------|---|
| 1 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2004680077/ | | 1863 | Double breast:none | | Brig. General | Staff | Hugh W. Mercer, of Georgia, Brigadier General, C.S.A., half-length portrait, facing right |
| 2 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2004682186/ | | 1862 | Double breast:none | | Brig. General | Staff | Micah Jenkins, Brigadier General, C.S.A., head-and-shoulders portrait, in uniform, facing front |
| 3 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2004682187/ | | 1863 | Double breast:none | | Brig. General | Staff | A. M. Scales, Brigadier General, C.S.A., half-length portrait, facing right |
| 4 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2004682189/ | | 1862 | Unknown none | | Brig. General | Staff | John Gregg, Brigadier General, C.S.A., head-and-shoulders portrait, facing left |
| 5 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2006675458/ | | 1860 | Double breast:none | | Brig. General | Staff | Abner Doubleday, 1819-1893, half length portrait, facing left, in Brig. General uniform |
| 6 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2018666529/ | | 1860 | Double breast:none | | Brig. General | Staff | Portrait of Brig. Gen. Joseph R. Anderson, officer of the Confederate Army |
| 7 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2018666530/ | | 1860 | Double breast:none | | Brig. General | Staff | Portrait of Brigadier General William Nelson Rector Beall, 1825-1883, Officer in the Confederate Army |
| 8 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2018666537/ | | 1860 | Double breast:none | | Brig. General | Staff | Portrait of Brig. Gen. Joseph Finegan, officer of the Confederate Army |
| 9 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2018666538/ | | 1860 | Civilian dress none | | Brig. General | Staff | Portrait of Brig. Gen. John D. Imboden, officer of the Confederate Army |
| 10 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2018666543/ | | 1860 | Double breast:none | | Brig. General | Staff | Portrait of Brig. Gen. John S. Marmaduke, officer of the Confederate Army |
| 11 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2018666547/ | | 1860 | Double breast:none | | Brig. General | Staff | Portrait of Brig. Gen. Beverly H. Robertson, officer of the Confederate Army |
| 12 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2018666548/ | | 1860 | Double breast:none | | Brig. General | Staff | Portrait of Brig. Gen. Henry H. Sibley, officer of the Confederate Army |
| 13 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2018668996/ | | 1860 | Double breast:none | | Brig. General | Staff | Brig. Gen. William Nelson Rector Beall, 1825-1883, Officer in the Confederate Army |
| 14 | https://www.loc.gov/item/98502413/ | | 1861 | Civilian dress brimmed hat | | Brig. General | Staff | Brig. General Archibald Campbell Godwin, head-and-shoulders portrait, facing slightly left |
| 15 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2010648374/ | | 1861 | Double breast:none | 2nd Virginia light ar | Captain | Artillery | Captain William W. Cosby of H Company, 2nd Virginia Light Artillery Regiment in uniform |
| 16 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2016650225/ | | 1861 | Civilian dress brimmed hat | | Captain | unknown | Soldier in Confederate captain's uniform |
| 17 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2011645397/ | | 1861 | Double breast:brimmed hat | | Captain | unknown | Captain George Riggs Galther of K Company, 1st Virginia Cavalry |
| 18 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2011647773/ | | 1861 | Single breast:kepi | 1st Infantry Regime | Captain | Infantry | Captain David Thompson of Caldwell Minute Men (later Caldwell Light Infantry); Company D, 1st |
| 19 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2011647955/ | | 1861 | Unknown none | | Captain | unknown | Soldier in Confederate captain's uniform |
| 20 | https://www.loc.gov/item/201164826/ | | 1861 | Single breast:kepi | | Captain | Infantry | Jesse Sharpe Barnes, later captain of Co. F, 4th North Carolina Infantry, in South Carolina militia |
| 21 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2011648548/ | | 1865 | Double breast:brimmed hat | 4th Virginia Cavalry | Captain | Cavalry | Captain William A. Hill of Company D, 4th Virginia Cavalry Regiment, with book on lap |
| 22 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2012645978/ | | 1861 | Double breast:none | 12th Arkansas | Captain | Infantry | Captain Daniel Turrentine of Company G, 12th Arkansas Infantry Regiment, in full officers' unifor |
| 24 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2012648273/ | | 1861 | Double breast:none | 1st Virginia Cavalry | Captain | Cavalry | Captain George W. Hackworth of Co. F, 1st Virginia Cavalry Regiment, in uniform with sword |
| 25 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2012648991/ | | 1861 | Single breast:none | 4th Virginia Cavalry | Captain | Cavalry | Captain Alexander Dixon Payne of Co. H, 4th Virginia Cavalry Regiment, with sword |
| 26 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2012648992/ | | 1861 | Double breast:none | 22nd Virginia Infant | Captain | Infantry | Captain Joel Houghton Abbott of Co. K, 22nd Virginia Infantry Regiment, and Co. H, 8th Virginia |
| 27 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2012649895/ | | 1861 | Single breast:kepi | | Captain | Infantry | Captain James Dugan Gist of General & Staff Confederate States Infantry Regiment in uniform w |
| 28 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2012650008/ | | 1861 | Single breast:stove pipe | 16th Georgia Infant | Captain | Infantry | Captain Augustus C. Thompson of Co. G, 16th Georgia Infantry Regiment with sword |
| 29 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2013645636/ | | 1865 | Civilian dress none | 2nd Iowa Infantry | Captain | Infantry | Capt. Harry Doolittle, 2d Iowa Inf. |
| 30 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2013649135/ | | 1862 | Double breast:none | | Captain | Artillery | Captain James H.M. Neblett of Neblett's-Coleman's Virginia Heavy Artillery Battery |
| 31 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2013649138/ | | 1862 | Shirt kepi | 33rd Virginia Infant | Captain | Infantry | Captain William H. Powell of Co. A, 33rd Virginia Infantry Regiment in uniform with Bowie knife |
| 32 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2014647505/ | | 1861 | Double breast:none | 4th North Carolina | Captain | Infantry | Captain William F. McRorie of Co. A, 4th North Carolina Infantry Regiment in uniform with sword |
| 33 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2016647898/ | | 1861 | Unknown none | | Captain | unknown | Unidentified soldier in Confederate captain's uniform |
| 34 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2016650155/ | | 1862 | Unknown kepi | 4th Arkansas Infant | Captain | Infantry | Captain William Pratt Parks of Co. D, 4th Arkansas Infantry Battalion and 1st Tennessee Heavy A |
| 35 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2016652789/ | | 1861 | Double breast:none | | Captain | unknown | Unidentified soldier in Confederate captain's uniform with sword |
| 36 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2016652808/ | | 1860 | Single breast:none | Petersburg Light Dr | Captain | Cavalry | Captain Robert Emmet Robinson of Petersburg Light Dragons, later assigned to Co. D, 5th Virg |
| 37 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2017645653/ | | 1861 | Double breast:none | | Captain | Infantry | Captain Eugene A. Hawkins, Colonel William H. Willis, and Captain Howard Tinsley of 4th Georg |
| 38 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2017648730/ | | 1862 | Unknown none | 61st North Carolina | Captain | Infantry | Captain Samuel S. Biddle of Co. C, 61st North Carolina Infantry Regiment in uniform |
| 39 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2018648103/ | | 1861 | Single breast:none | | Captain | unknown | Soldier partially identified as from the Andrew family, captain from South Carolina, in Confede |
| 40 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2018653902/ | | 1861 | Shell jacket brimmed hat | 1st Md infantry | Captain | Infantry | Captain James Thomas Bussey of Co. C, 1st Maryland Infantry Regiment and Co. D, 2nd Marylan |
| 41 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2018653904/ | | 1864 | Double breast:kepi | | Captain | Navy | Captain Thomas J. Wheeden of Confederate Navy in uniform with Dauphin Head officer's sword |
| 42 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2018653908/ | | 1861 | Double breast:none | 1st Md infantry | Captain | Infantry | Captain John Louis Smith of Co. F and Co. G, 1st Maryland Infantry Regiment in uniform |
| 43 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2018653909/ | | 1861 | Double breast:brimmed hat | 1st Maryland Caval | Captain | Cavalry | Captain Wilson M. Cary, Jr., of Co. A, 1st Maryland Cavalry Regiment and Co. C, 32nd Virginia In |
| 44 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2018653912/ | | 1861 | Single breast:none | 1st Md infantry | Captain | Infantry | Captain Henry Zollicoffer Wellmore of Co. H, 1st Maryland Infantry in uniform |
| 45 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2018670439/ | | 1860 | Double breast:brimmed hat | | Captain | unknown | Captain William J. Lawton, U.S.A., dressed as a Confederate officer |
| 46 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2019646724/ | | 1863 | Single breast:none | 1st Virginia Infantry | Captain | Infantry | Captain Henry Fitzgerald of Co. I, 6th Virginia Cavalry Regiment and 1st Virginia Infantry Battal |
| 47 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2019647052/ | | 1861 | Double breast:none | | Captain | Artillery | Captain Frederick Morgan Colston, Artillery Officer for Ordnance Dept., Confederate States Inf |
| 48 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2020630227/ | | 1861 | Civilian dress brimmed hat | 146th Militia Virgini | Captain | Infantry | Captain Levi Harrison Cullers of Co. D, 146th Militia Virginia Infantry Regiment and Co. E, |
| 50 | https://www.loc.gov/item/9070753/ | | 1861 | Civilian dress none | | Captain | Artillery | Capt. R. Pegram, Va. Battery, C.S.A., head-and-shoulders portrait, facing front |
| 51 | https://www.loc.gov/item/94503133/ | | 1860 | Civilian dress none | | Captain | Navy | Captain J.R. Tucker, Confederate States Navy |
| 52 | https://www.loc.gov/item/95506116/ | | 1861 | Unknown none | | Captain | Navy | Captain Duncan N. Ingraham, Confederate States Navy, bust portrait, facing front] / D.B.C. ; pho |
| 53 | https://www.loc.gov/item/9851396/ | | 1885 | Unknown kepi | | Captain | unknown | Capt. A.W. Collins, head-and-shoulders portrait, facing right; in uniform |
| 54 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2013649063/ | | 1864 | Double breast:brimmed hat | 1st Md infantry | Captain | Infantry | Brothers James McHenry Howard (1838-1916), First Maryland Infantry, C.S.A. with sword (left) a |
| 55 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2013650223/ | | 1861 | Single breast:kepi | 5th South Carolina | Colonel | Infantry | Colonel Joseph Walker of Co. K, 5th South Carolina Infantry Regiment, and Field and Staff, Palm |
| 57 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2014645449/ | | 1861 | Double breast:none | 14th Georgia Infant | Colonel | Infantry | Colonel Felix L. Price of Co. I, 14th Georgia Infantry Regiment, in uniform and CS buckle with bo |
| 58 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2016646122/ | | 1861 | Double breast:none | 1st Virginia Cavalry | Colonel | Cavalry | Colonel John S. Mosby of Co. D, 1st Virginia Cavalry Regiment, Stuart's Staff, and 43rd Virginia C |
| 59 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2016649617/ | | 1861 | Double breast:none | 1st North Carolina | Colonel | Infantry | Colonel Montfort Sydney Stokes of 1st North Carolina Infantry Regiment in uniform with sword |
| 60 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2016650152/ | | 1861 | Double breast:none | | Colonel | unknown | Unidentified soldier in Confederate colonel's uniform |
| 61 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2016652102/ | | 1861 | Double breast:none | | Colonel | unknown | Unidentified soldier in Confederate colonel's uniform |
| 62 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2017645653/ | | 1861 | Double breast:none | 4th Georgia Infant | Colonel | Infantry | Captain Eugene A. Hawkins, Colonel William H. Willis, and Captain Howard Tinsley of 4th Georg |
| 63 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2018651869/ | | 1864 | Double breast:none | 9th Tennessee Cav | Colonel | Cavalry | Colonel William W. Ward of 9th Tennessee Cavalry Regiment in uniform |
| 64 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2018653910/ | | 1861 | Double breast:none | | Colonel | unknown | Colonel Osman Latrobe of the Confederate Army in uniform |
| 65 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2018666534/ | | 1860 | Double breast:none | | Colonel | Staff | Portrait of Col. Harry Gilmore, officer of the Confederate Army |
| 66 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2018666536/ | | 1860 | Unknown none | | Colonel | unknown | Portrait of Col. John S. Green, officer of the Confederate Army |
| 67 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2018666545/ | | 1860 | Double breast:none | | Colonel | unknown | Portrait of Colonel Thomas P. Ochiltree, officer of the Confederate Army |
| 68 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2019633414/ | | 1861 | Double breast:none | | Colonel | Staff | Confederate Colonel Alexander R. Chisolm, aide-de-camp to General P.G.T. Beauregard, in unif |
| 69 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2019633447/ | | 1862 | Double breast:none | 20th South Carolina | Colonel | Infantry | Colonel Lawrence Massillon Keitt of 20th South Carolina Infantry Regiment in uniform |
| 70 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2019637152/ | | 1861 | Double breast:none | 2nd Tennessee Cav | Colonel | Cavalry | Colonel Henry Marshall Ashby of 2nd Tennessee Cavalry Regiment and 4th Tennessee Cavalry B |
| 71 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2020632355/ | | 1861 | Double breast:brimmed hat | 1st North Carolina | Colonel | Infantry | Colonel Jarrett Norfleet Harrell of Co. F, 1st North Carolina Infantry Regiment in uniform with s |
| 72 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2018666544/ | | 1860 | Civilian dress none | | Commander | Navy | Portrait of Commander Matthew F. Maury, officer of the Confederate Navy |
| 73 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2018666531/ | | 1860 | Civilian dress none | | Commodore | Navy | Portrait of Commodore Franklin Buchanan, C.S.N., officer of the Confederate Navy |
| 74 | https://www.loc.gov/item/200468080/ | | 1863 | Double breast:none | | General | Staff | General A.J. Vaughn, of Texas, C.S.A., in uniform, half-length portrait, facing right |
| 75 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2014646350/ | | 1861 | Single breast:brimmed hat | | General | Staff | General Jeb Stuart] / Gurney & Son, photo, N.Y. |

| | | | | | | | | |
|-----|---|------|----------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------------|-----------|--|
| 76 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2018666535/ | 1860 | Civilian dress | none | | General | Staff | Portrait of Gen. John B. Gordon, officer of the Confederate Army |
| 77 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2018666539/ | 1860 | Civilian dress | none | | General | Staff | Portrait of Gen. Joseph E. Johnston, officer of the Confederate Army |
| 78 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2018666540/ | 1864 | Double breast | none | | General | Staff | Portrait of Gen. Robert E. Lee, officer of the Confederate Army |
| 79 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2018666549/ | 1860 | Double breast | none | | General | Staff | Portrait of Gen. Edmund Kirby Smith, officer of the Confederate Army |
| 80 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2014646254/ | 1861 | Double breast | none | | Lieut. General | Staff | Lt. Gen. Jas. Longstreet |
| 81 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2018666521/ | 1860 | Civilian dress | none | | Lieut. General | Staff | Portrait of Lieut. Gen. James Longstreet, officer of the Confederate Army |
| 82 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2018666546/ | 1860 | Civilian dress | none | | Lieut. General | Staff | Portrait of Lieut. Gen. Leonidas Polk, officer of the Confederate Army |
| 83 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2018666550/ | 1860 | Civilian dress | none | | Lieut. General | Staff | Portrait of Lt. Gen. Richard Taylor, officer of the Confederate Army |
| 84 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2004682170/ | 1861 | Double breast | none | 10th Louisiana | Lieutenant | Infantry | Lieutenant Morris Greenwall of Co. A, 10th Louisiana Infantry Regiment, in uniform |
| 85 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2010650218/ | 1861 | Single breast | none | | Lieutenant | cavalry | Unidentified soldier in Confederate second lieutenant cavalry uniform with sheathed cavalry s |
| 86 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2010650229/ | 1861 | Shirt | none | 16th Georgia Infant | Lieutenant | Infantry | Lieutenant Horatio J. David of Company B, 16th Georgia Infantry Regiment |
| 87 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2010650262/ | 1861 | Unknown | kepi | | Lieutenant | unknown | Unidentified soldier in Confederate 1st Lieutenant uniform |
| 88 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2011647956/ | 1861 | Unknown | none | 4th North Carolina | Lieutenant | Infantry | Lieutenant William Sharpe Barnes, F Company, 4th North Carolina Infantry in frock coat |
| 89 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2011661452/ | 1861 | Double breast | none | | Lieutenant | unknown | Unidentified soldier in Confederate double-breasted frock coat with single row of braid denotin |
| 90 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2011661454/ | 1861 | Civilian dress | none | 14th Texas Cavalry | Lieutenant | Cavalry | Third Lieutenant John Alphonso Beall of Company D, 14th Texas Cavalry Regiment, with Berdan |
| 91 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2011661469/ | 1861 | Double breast | none | | Lieutenant | Artillery | Unidentified soldier in Confederate artillery first lieutenant's uniform holding sword, with lock |
| 92 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2012646147/ | 1861 | Double breast | brimmed hat | | Lieutenant | unknown | Unidentified officer in Confederate lieutenant's uniform with kepi |
| 93 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2012646163/ | 1861 | Single breast | none | | Lieutenant | unknown | Unidentified soldier in Confederate lieutenant uniform and CS belt buckle with cavalry sword |
| 94 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2012648268/ | 1861 | Double breast | none | | Lieutenant | unknown | Unidentified soldier in Confederate 1st lieutenant's uniform with wife and baby |
| 95 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2012648953/ | 1861 | Shell jacket | none | 1st Virginia Cavalry | Lieutenant | Cavalry | Lieutenant William Bowen Gallaher of Co. E, 1st Virginia Cavalry Regiment in uniform and Virgin |
| 96 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2012648972/ | 1861 | Unknown | kepi | 9th Tennessee Cav | Lieutenant | Cavalry | Lieutenant Hiram L. Hendley of Co. A, 9th Tennessee Cavalry Battalion with double barrel shotg |
| 97 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2012650208/ | 1861 | Double breast | none | | Lieutenant | unknown | Unidentified soldier in Confederate lieutenant's uniform and eagle belt plate |
| 98 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2014646252/ | 1863 | Double breast | brimmed cap | | Lieutenant | Infantry | Lieutenant John Grimbail of C.S.S. Shenandoah, Confederate Navy, in uniform] / Penabert & Cie |
| 99 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2015645467/ | 1861 | Unknown | none | 24th Tennessee Inf | Lieutenant | Infantry | Lieutenant Smith Whitfield of Co. B, 24th Tennessee Infantry Regiment in uniform |
| 100 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2015645531/ | 1862 | Single breast | kepi | 41st Georgia Infantr | Lieutenant | Infantry | Lieutenant Thomas S. McLane of Co. A, 41st Georgia Infantry Regiment, in uniform with sword |
| 101 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2015645721/ | 1861 | Single breast | kepi | 23rd North Carolina | Lieutenant | Infantry | Lieutenant Pryor James of Co. E, 23rd North Carolina Infantry Regiment with sword in fr |
| 102 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2016646284/ | 1861 | Single breast | kepi | 2nd North Carolina | Lieutenant | Infantry | Lieutenant John T. Fraley of Co. E, 2nd North Carolina Infantry Regiment in uniform with Bowie |
| 103 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2016649645/ | 1861 | Double breast | none | 14th Mississippi | Lieutenant | Infantry | Lieutenant John Summerfield Lanier of Co. K, 14th Mississippi Infantry Regiment and Confedera |
| 104 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2016652795/ | 1861 | Unknown | none | 4th South Carolina | Lieutenant | Cavalry | First Lieutenant Thomas S. Nelson of Co. I, 4th South Carolina Cavalry Regiment in uniform |
| 105 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2016652961/ | 1861 | Single breast | none | | Lieutenant | unknown | Unidentified soldier in Confederate lieutenant's uniform with Louisiana state seal buttons and l |
| 106 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2016652802/ | 1861 | Unknown | none | 25th North Carolina | Lieutenant | Infantry | First Lieutenant Job Dillingham Barrard of Co. K, 25th North Carolina Infantry Regiment in unifo |
| 107 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2017645647/ | 1861 | Unknown | none | | Lieutenant | unknown | Two unidentified soldiers in Confederate lieutenant's uniforms |
| 108 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2017645648/ | 1861 | Single breast | kepi | | Lieutenant | unknown | Unidentified soldier in Confederate lieutenant's uniform with watch chain |
| 109 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2017659904/ | 1863 | Unknown | none | 9th Virginia Cavalry | Lieutenant | Cavalry | Second Lieutenant Theodore S. Garnett of Co. F, 9th Virginia Cavalry, in uniform |
| 110 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2018648173/ | 1863 | Unknown | none | | Lieutenant | unknown | Lieutenant Parish of Virginia in uniform with Virginia buttons and two bars on collar |
| 111 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2018652949/ | 1861 | Unknown | none | 1st Md infantry | Lieutenant | Infantry | Lieutenant Daniel Giraud Wright of Co. H, 1st Maryland Infantry Regiment, Co. B, 21st Virginia I |
| 112 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2018653913/ | 1863 | Single breast | brimmed hat | 2nd MD Cavalry Ba | Lieutenant | Cavalry | Lieutenant George Washington Purnell of Co. M, 23rd Virginia Cavalry Regiment and Co. B, 2nd |
| 113 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2019630734/ | 1861 | Unknown | none | | Lieutenant | unknown | Unidentified soldier in Confederate 2nd lieutenant's uniform |
| 114 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2019630738/ | 1861 | Double breast | brimmed hat | 1st Md infantry | Lieutenant | Infantry | Lieutenant William H. B. Dorsey of Co. A, 1st Maryland Infantry Regiment and Co. D, 1st Maryla |
| 115 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2019635496/ | 1865 | Double breast | brimmed cap | | Lieutenant | Navy | Lieutenant James Ireddell Waddell of Confederate Navy in uniform] / Batchelder & O'Neill, 41 Co |
| 116 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2019637151/ | 1861 | Unknown | none | | Lieutenant | Infantry | Lieutenant E.S. Hull of Confederate States Infantry Regiment in uniform |
| 117 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2019637156/ | 1861 | Unknown | none | | Lieutenant | unknown | Unidentified soldier in Confederate first lieutenant's uniform |
| 118 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2019637197/ | 1861 | Shell jacket | kepi | 21st Virginia Infantr | Lieutenant | Infantry | First Lieutenant Daniel Bowly Thompson of Co. B, 21st Virginia Infantry Regiment and 30th Virg |
| 119 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2019646231/ | 1861 | Single breast | none | 5th Virginia Cavalry | Lieutenant | Cavalry | First Lieutenant James N. Bell of Co. H, 5th Virginia Cavalry Regiment and Co. C, 13th Virginia Ca |
| 120 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2019646262/ | 1861 | Double breast | kepi | 23rd Alabama Infan | Lieutenant | Infantry | First Lieutenant Daniel J. Hatter of Co. I, 23rd Alabama Infantry Regiment and probably his brotl |
| 121 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2019646266/ | 1861 | Single breast | none | 1st South Carolina | Lieutenant Colonel | Infantry | Lieutenant Colonel Warren Adams of Co. H, 1st South Carolina Infantry Regiment in uniform |
| 122 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2018651857/ | 1862 | Double breast | brimmed hat | 7th Virginia Cavalry | Lieutenant Colonel | Cavalry | Lieutenant Colonel Harry W. Gilmore of Co. G, 7th Virginia Cavalry Regiment, Co. F, 12th Virgini |
| 123 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2019635454/ | 1864 | Double breast | none | 36th Virginia Infantr | Lieutenant Colonel | Infantry | Lieutenant Colonel Lugh Wilbur Reid of 17th Virginia Cavalry Regiment and 36th Virginia Infantr |
| 124 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2012648981/ | 1861 | Shell jacket | kepi | | Major | unknown | Unidentified soldier in Confederate major's uniform |
| 125 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2013650212/ | 1861 | Single breast | none | 47th Virginia Infantr | Major | Infantry | Major Charles Jones Green of Co. A, 47th Virginia Infantry Regiment, in uniform with carved ca |
| 126 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2013650262/ | 1861 | Single breast | none | 30th Virginia Infantr | Major | Infantry | Major Robert Olin Peatross of Co. E, 30th Virginia Infantry Regiment and Field and Staff with sw |
| 127 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2014646255/ | 1861 | Unknown | none | Virginia Light Artille | Major | Artillery | Major John C. Pelham of Alburtis Light Artillery and 1st Co. Stuart Horse Virginia Light Artillery B |
| 128 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2017648725/ | 1862 | Single breast | none | 11th Tennessee Inf | Major | Infantry | Major Philip Van Horn Weems of Co. H, 11th Tennessee Infantry Regiment in uniform |
| 129 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2018653911/ | 1861 | Shell jacket | brimmed hat | | Major | unknown | Major Elliott Johnston of the Confederate Army in uniform with sword |
| 130 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2019647054/ | 1861 | Double breast | brimmed hat | 2nd Virginia Infantr | Major | Infantry | Major Bernard Likens Wolff of Co. D, 2nd Virginia Infantry Regiment and Rockbridge 1st Virginia |
| 131 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2004678594/ | 1862 | Double breast | none | 1st Md infantry | Major General | Staff | Arnold Elzey, Major General, C.S.A., head-and-shoulders portrait, facing slightly right. |
| 132 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2005691573/ | 1861 | Double breast | none | | Major General | Staff | Maj. Gen. Cadmus Marcellus Wilcox, 1824-1890, half-length portrait, facing left, in Confe |
| 133 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2017645683/ | 1861 | Double breast | none | | Major General | Engineers | Major General William Henry Chase Whiting of 1st Confederate States Engineers Regiment and |
| 134 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2018666532/ | 1860 | Single breast | none | | Major General | Staff | Portrait of Maj. Gen. Benjamin F. Cheatham, officer of the Confederate Army |
| 135 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2018666537/ | 1860 | Double breast | none | | Major General | Staff | Portrait of Maj. Gen. Benjamin Huger, officer of the Confederate Army |
| 136 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2018666542/ | 1860 | Double breast | none | | Major General | Staff | Portrait of Maj. Gen. Mansfield Lovell, officer of the Confederate Army |
| 137 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2018666551/ | 1860 | Double breast | none | | Major General | Staff | Portrait of Maj. Gen. Joseph Wheeler, officer of the Confederate Army |
| 138 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2018666552/ | 1860 | Double breast | none | | Major General | Staff | Portrait of Maj. Gen. Cadmus M. Wilcox, officer of the Confederate Army |
| 139 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2012648270/ | 1861 | Double breast | none | | Medical | Medical | Unidentified officer in the Confederate Medical Corps |
| 140 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2018666527/ | 1860 | Civilian dress | none | | Postmaster-general | Logistics | Portrait of Postmaster-general John H. Regan, officer of the Confederate States Governm |
| 141 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2018666526/ | 1860 | Civilian dress | none | | Secretary of navy | Admin | Portrait of Secretary of the Navy Stephen R. Mallory, officer of the Confederate States G |
| 142 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2018666525/ | 1860 | Civilian dress | none | | Secretary of state | Admin | Portrait of Secretary of State Robert M.T. Hunter, officer of the Confederate States Gove |
| 143 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2009630600/ | 1861 | Double breast | none | | Surgeon | Medical | Portrait of Dr. William Gibbs McNeill Whistler in his uniform as surgeon in the Confederate Ar |
| 144 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2011647768/ | 1861 | Double breast | kepi | | Surgeon | unknown | Unidentified soldier in Confederate captain's uniform, red sash, and kepi marked V.V |
| 145 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2012647014/ | 1861 | Double breast | brimmed hat | | Surgeon | Medical | Unidentified soldier in Confederate captain's uniform with black cuffs to indicate that he is a s |
| 146 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2002712776/ | 1861 | Unknown | none | | Unidentified | unknown | William E. Starke, d. 1862 |
| 147 | https://www.loc.gov/item/200767209/ | 1861 | Unknown | none | | Unidentified | unknown | Dabney Herndon Maury, 1822-1900; head and shoulders, facing left; in Confederate offi |
| 148 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2011661677/ | 1861 | Double breast | none | | Unidentified | unknown | Unidentified officer in Confederate uniform with wife and baby |
| 149 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2012649891/ | 1861 | Single breast | kepi | | Unidentified | unknown | Unidentified soldier in Confederate officer's uniform with sword |
| 150 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2012650003/ | 1861 | Single breast | kepi | | Unidentified | unknown | Unidentified soldier in Confederate officer's uniform with sword and framed photograp |
| 151 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2014645457/ | 1861 | Unknown | brimmed cap | | Unidentified | Navy | Unidentified sailor in Confederate naval officer's uniform |
| 152 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2019645934/ | 1861 | Zouave jacket | kepi | | Unidentified | unknown | Unidentified officer in Confederate uniform with sword] / J.W. Perkins, No. 211 Baltimo |
| 153 | https://www.loc.gov/item/90707530/ | 1861 | Unknown | none | | Unidentified | unknown | Thomas Carmichael Hindman, head-and-shoulders portrait, facing slightly left |
| 154 | https://www.loc.gov/item/93514785/ | 1862 | Unknown | none | | Unidentified | unknown | My Wife and Child, by a Soldier Poet", music by J.W. Porter |
| 155 | https://www.loc.gov/item/9850672/ | 1860 | Single breast | kepi | | Unidentified | unknown | Unidentified Confederate(?) officer, full-length portrait, standing, with sword in right ha |
| 156 | https://www.loc.gov/resource/ppmsca.20741/ | 1864 | Double breast | kepi | | Unidentified | unknown | Rebel officers take[n] a[t] Petersburg, Va. - sketched on board a steamboat coming down the Ja |
| 157 | https://www.loc.gov/item/2018666528/ | 1860 | Civilian dress | none | | Vice President | Admin | Portrait of Vice President Alexander Stephens, officer of the Confederate States Governm |

Vice President



Postmaster general



Commander



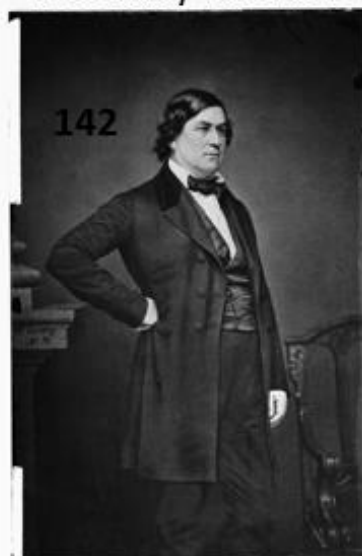
Secretary of the navy



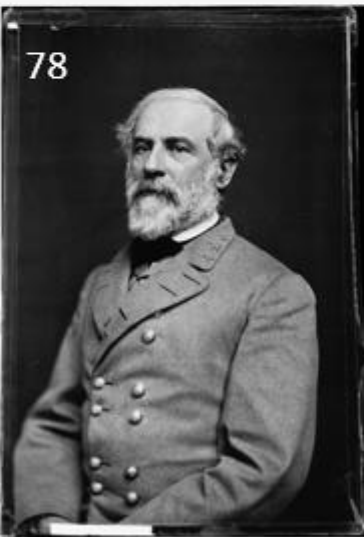
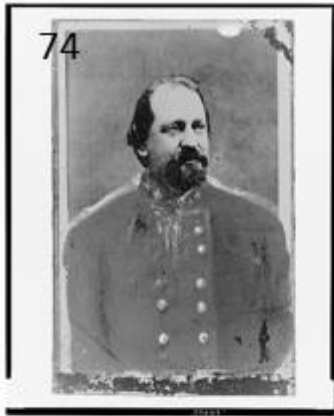
Commedore



Secretary of state



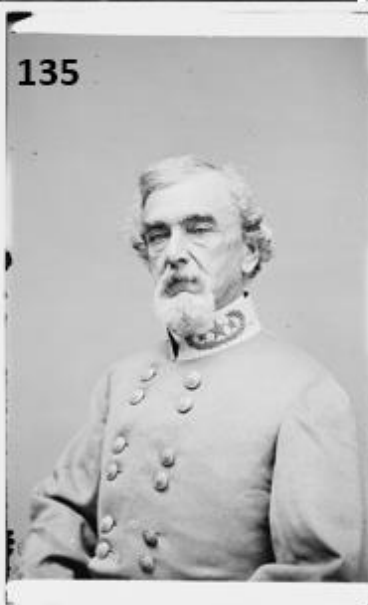
General



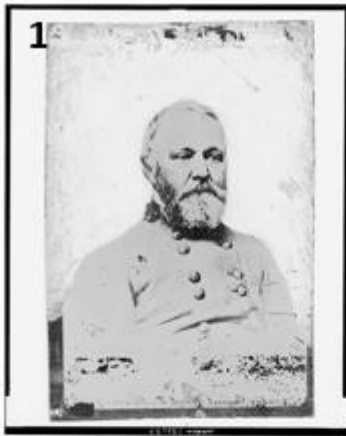
Lieutenant General



Major General

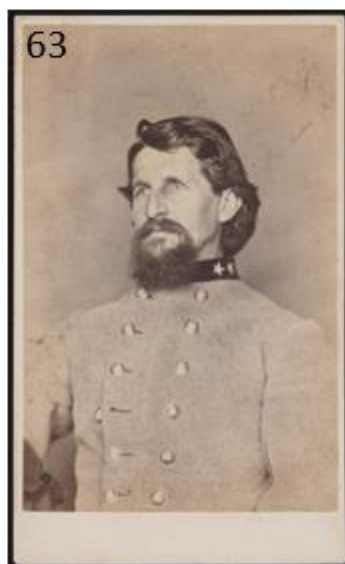
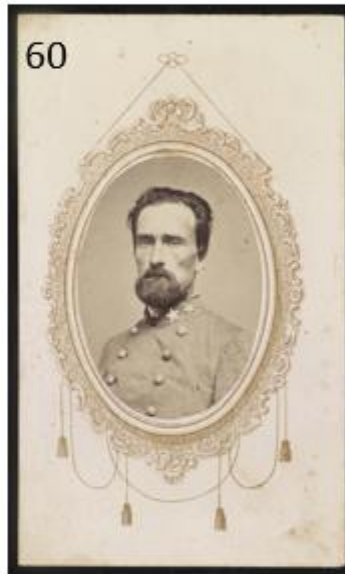


Brigadier General





Colonel

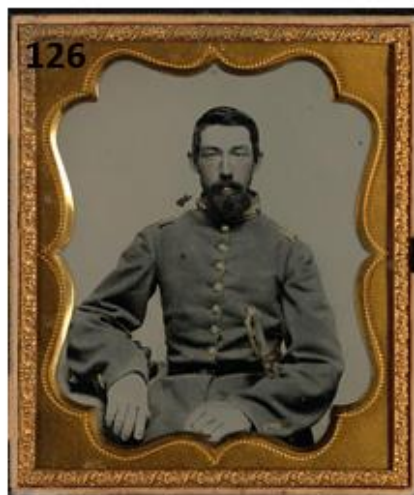




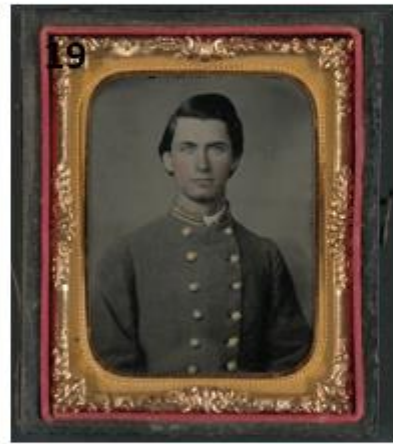
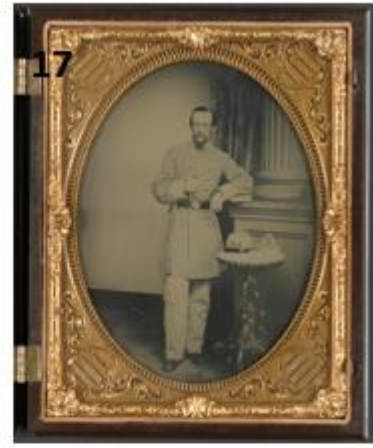
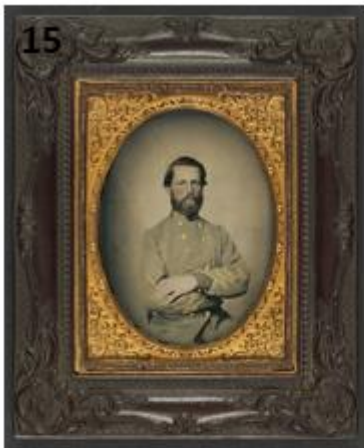
Lieutenant Colonel

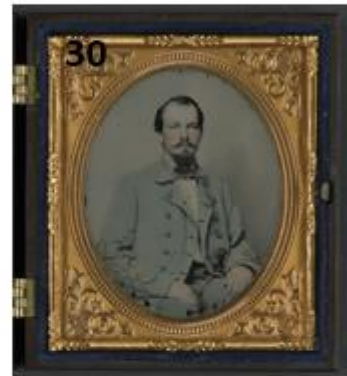
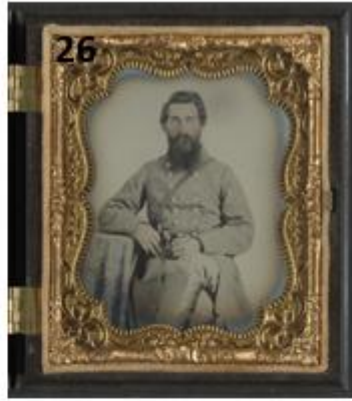
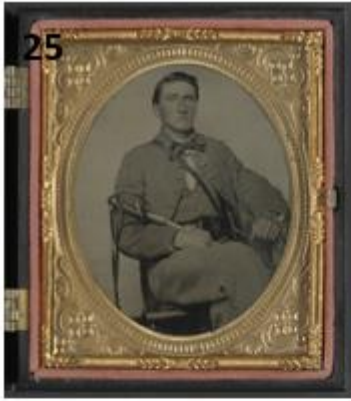


Major

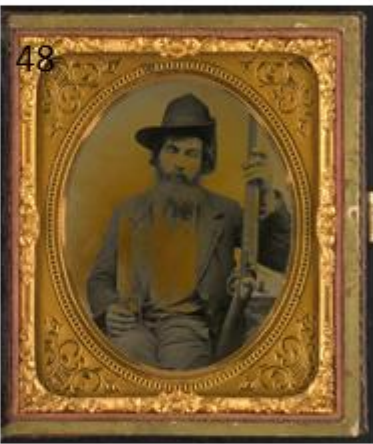


Captain



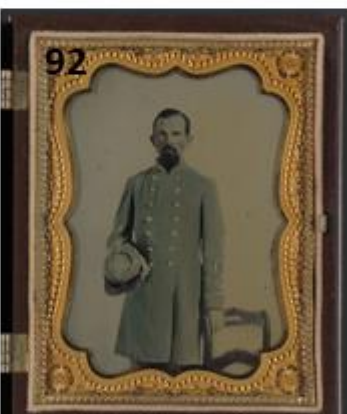
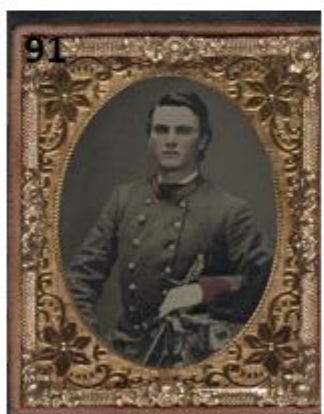
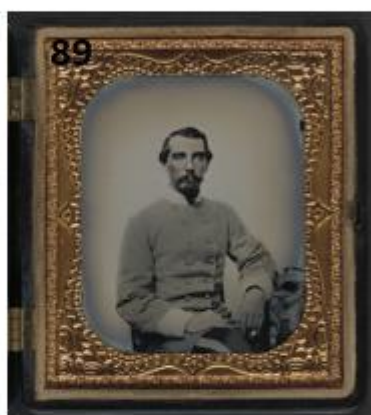


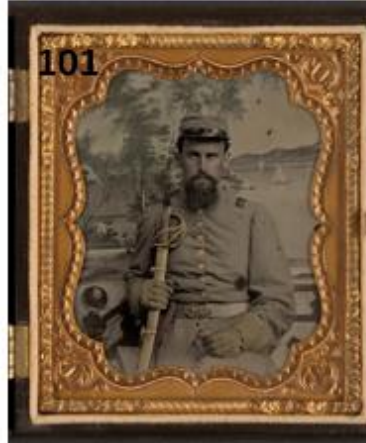
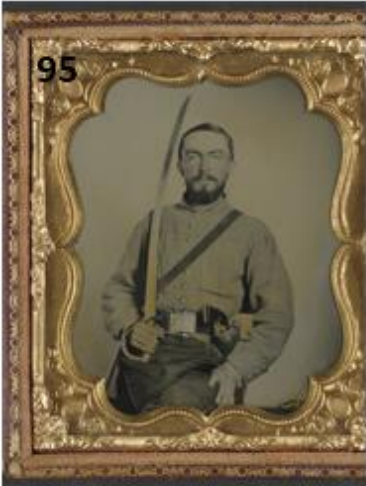


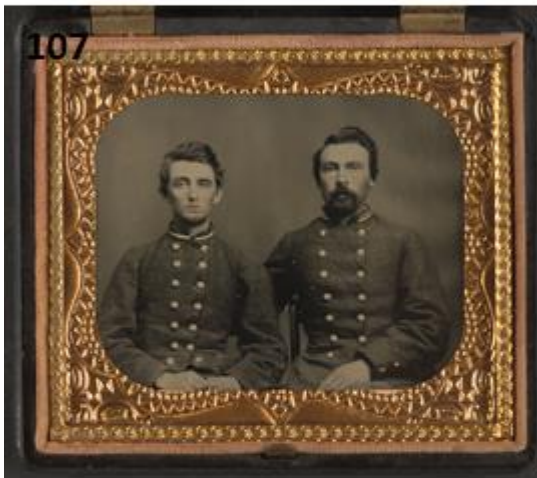




Lieutenant







111



112



113



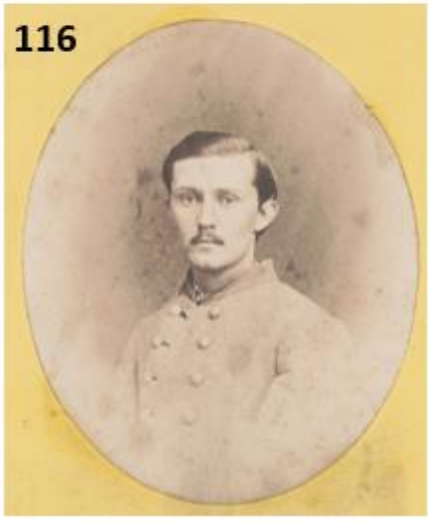
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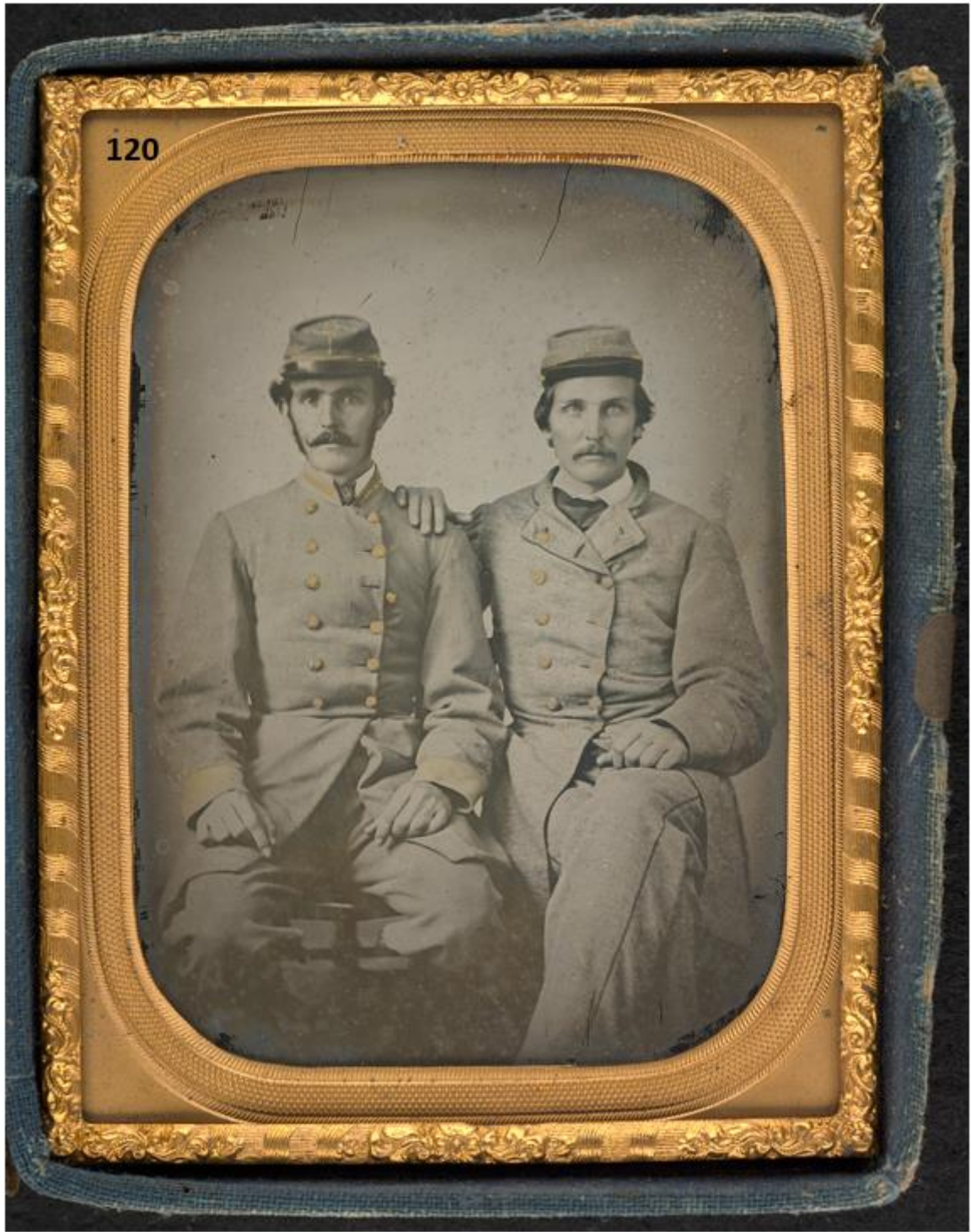


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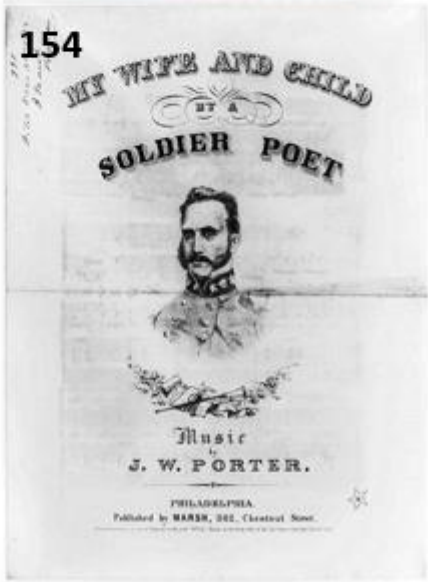
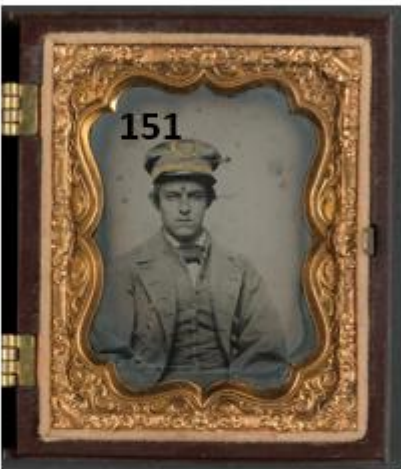
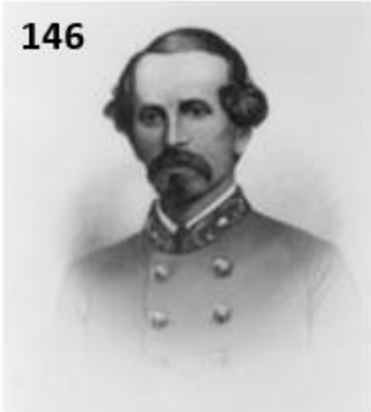


119





Unidentified



155



156



Surgeons/Medical

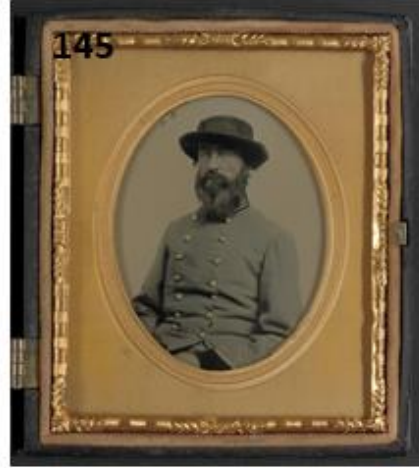
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144



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